



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION 5  
77 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD  
CHICAGO, IL 60604-3590  
**JUN 23 2016**

REPLY TO THE ATTENTION OF  
LC-8J

CERTIFIED MAIL  
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. Russ Garrison  
Stepan Company  
22 W. Frontage Road  
Northfield, Illinois 60093

Consent Agreement and Final Order In the Matter of Stepan Company  
Docket Number **FIFRA-05-2016-0012**

Mr. Garrison:

Enclosed please find a copy of a fully executed Consent Agreement and Final Order in resolution of the above case. This document was filed on June 23, 2016 with the Regional Hearing Clerk.

The civil penalty in the amount of \$47,250 is to be paid in the manner described in paragraphs 45-46. Please be certain that the docket number is written on both the transmittal letter and on the check. Payment is due by within 30 calendar days of the filing date.

Thank you for your cooperation in resolving this matter.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Claudia Niess".

Claudia Niess  
Pesticides and Toxics Compliance Section

Enclosure

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION 5



In the Matter of:	)	Docket No. FIFRA-05-2016-0012
	)	
Stepan Company	)	Proceeding to Assess a Civil Penalty
Northfield, Illinois	)	Under Section 14(a) of the Federal
	)	Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide
	)	Act, 7 U.S.C. § 136l(a)
Respondent	)	
_____	)	

Consent Agreement and Final Order

Preliminary Statement

1. This is an administrative action commenced and concluded under Section 14(a) of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), 7 U.S.C. § 136l(a), and Sections 22.13(b) and 22.18(b)(2) and (3) of the *Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits* (Consolidated Rules) as codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 22.

2. The Complainant is the Director of the Land and Chemicals Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5.

3. The Respondent is Stepan Company (Stepan), a corporation doing business in the State of Illinois.

4. Where the parties agree to settle one or more causes of action before the filing of a complaint, the administrative action may be commenced and concluded simultaneously by the issuance of a consent agreement and final order (CAFO). 40 C.F.R. § 22.13(b).

5. The parties agree that settling this action without the filing of a complaint or the adjudication of any issue of fact or law is in their interest and in the public interest.

6. Respondent consents to the assessment of the civil penalty specified in this CAFO, and to the terms of this CAFO.

**Jurisdiction and Waiver of Right to Hearing**

7. Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations in this CAFO and neither admits nor denies the factual allegations in this CAFO.

8. Respondent waives its right to request a hearing as provided at 40 C.F.R. § 22.15(c), any right to contest the allegations in this CAFO, and its right to appeal this CAFO.

9. Respondent certifies that it is complying with FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §§ 136 to 136y.

**Statutory and Regulatory Background**

10. Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E), states that it is unlawful for any person to distribute or sell to any person any pesticide which is adulterated.

11. Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), defines a pesticide as “adulterated” if its strength or purity falls below the professed standard of quality as expressed on its labeling under which it is sold.

12. 40 C.F.R. § 152.132 states that a registrant may distribute or sell his registered product under another person’s name and address instead of (or in addition to) his own. The product is referred to as a “distributor product.”

13. 40 C.F.R. § 152.132 states that supplemental distribution is permitted upon notification to the Agency if all of the following conditions are met: (a) The registrant has submitted to the Agency for each distributor product a statement signed by both the registrant and the distributor listing the names and addresses of the registrant and the distributor, the distributor’s company number, the additional brand name(s) to be used, and the registration number of the registered product, (b) The distributor product is produced, packaged and labeled

in a registered establishment operated by the same producer who produces, packages, and labels the registered product, (c) The distributor product is not repackaged (remains in the producer's unopened containers), (d) The label of the distributor product is the same as that of the registered product, except that the product name of the distributor product may be different, the name and address of the distributor may appear instead of that of the registrant, the registration number of the registered product must be followed by a dash, followed by the distributor's company number, the establishment number must be that of the final establishment at which the product was produced, and specific claims may be deleted, provided that no other changes are necessary, and (e) Voluntary cancellation of a product applies to the registered product and all distributor products distributed or sold under that registration number.

14. 40 C.F.R. §152.132 also specifies that a distributor is considered an agent of the registrant for all intents and purposes under FIFRA, and both the registrant and the distributor may be held liable for violations pertaining to the distributor product.

15. The term "distribute or sell," as defined in Section 2(gg) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(gg), means "to distribute, sell, offer for sale, hold for distribution, hold for sale, hold for shipment, ship, deliver for shipment, release for shipment, or receive and (having so received) deliver or offer to deliver." 7 U.S.C. § 136(gg).

16. The term "person," as defined in Section 2(s) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(s) means "any individual, partnership, association, corporation, or any organized group of persons whether incorporated or not."

17. A "pest," as defined in Section 2(t) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(t), means any insect, rodent, nematode, fungus, weed, or any other form of terrestrial or aquatic plant or animal life or virus, bacteria, or other micro-organism which the Administrator of EPA declares to be a pest

under Section 25(c)(1) of FIFRA.

18. A “pesticide,” as defined in Section 2(u) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(u) means, among other things, any substance or mixture of substances intended for preventing, destroying, repelling, or mitigating any pest.

19. A “registrant,” as defined in Section 2(y) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(y) means, a person who has registered any product pursuant to the provisions of FIFRA.

20. The Administrator of EPA may assess a civil penalty against any registrant, commercial applicator, wholesaler, dealer, retailer, other distributor who violates any provision of FIFRA of up to \$7,500 for each offense that occurred after January 12, 2009, pursuant to Section 14(a)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136l(a)(1), and 40 C.F.R. Part 19.

#### **Factual Allegations and Alleged Violations**

21. Respondent, Stepan, is a “person” as defined at Section 2(s) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(s).

22. Respondent, Stepan, is a “registrant” as defined at Section 2(y) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(y).

23. At all times relevant to the Complaint, Stepan owned or operated a place of business located at 22 W. Frontage Road, Northfield, Illinois 60093.

24. On or about November 20, 1981, EPA approved the registration for the pesticide product **Industrial Type Germicidal Acid Bowl Cleaner**.

25. EPA assigned EPA Registration Number (EPA Reg. No.) 1839-105 to Stepan’s pesticide product, **Industrial Type Germicidal Acid Bowl Cleaner**.

26. On or about January 15, 1996, Stepan and Products Chemical Company (Products Chemical), now located at 6400 Herman Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio, submitted a Notice of

Supplemental Registration of Distributor to EPA for the pesticide product, **Industrial Type Germicidal Acid Bowl Cleaner**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105.

27. The Notice of Supplemental Registration of Distributor listed Products Chemical as the distributor of Stepan's pesticide product, **Industrial Type Germicidal Acid Bowl Cleaner**.

28. The Notice of Supplemental Registration of Distributor listed the distributor product name as **White Diamond**.

29. The EPA assigned the distributor product **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503.

30. **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, is a "pesticide" as that term is defined in Section 2(u) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(u).

31. The distributor, Products Chemical, is an agent of the registrant, Stepan, for all intents and purposes under 40 C.F.R. § 152.132 and FIFRA with respect to its distributor product **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503.

32. On or about December 11, 2013, an inspector employed by the Ohio Department of Agriculture and authorized to conduct inspections under FIFRA conducted an inspection at Products Chemical's place of business located in Cleveland, Ohio.

33. During the December 11, 2013 inspection, the inspector collected a sample of the pesticide product, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was packaged, labeled and released for shipment.

34. During the December 11, 2013 inspection, the inspector also collected shipping records for the same lot number of **White Diamond** that was collected for formulation analysis.

35. On or about December 19, 2013, the Ohio Department of Agriculture, Consumer Analytical Laboratory (Consumer Analytical Laboratory), received the physical sample of **White**

**Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, collected during the December 11, 2013 inspection at Products Chemical for a formulation analysis.

36. On or about February 3, 2014, the Consumer Analytical Laboratory analyzed the physical sample of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was collected on December 11, 2013.

37. The February 3, 2014 analysis showed that the sample of White Diamond, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, contained 1.25% Total Quaternary Ammonium Compounds and 18.60% Hydrogen Chloride.

38. The label of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, states that the pesticide product contains 1.50% Total Quaternary Ammonium Compounds and 20.00% Hydrogen Chloride.

39. On or about December 11, 2013, Products Chemical was holding **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, for distribution or sale at its place of business.

40. On or about June 20, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, to Winfield Supply Company in Willoughby, Ohio.

41. On or about June 27, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, to Chemtech & Industrial Supplies in Powell, Ohio.

42. On or about September 10, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, to Adams Chemical & Supply in Salem, Ohio.

43. On or about October 3, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, to American Maintenance Supply in Rochester, New York.

44. On or about October 14, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold **White**

**Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, to Joshen Paper in Cuyahoga, Ohio.

45. On or about October 30, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, to Advance Chemical in Cleveland, Ohio.

**Count 1**

46. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

47. On December 11, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), by holding the distributor product for distribution or sale at its facility.

48. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

49. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

**Count 2**

50. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

51. On June 20, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), Winfield Supply Company in Willoughby, Ohio.

52. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-



105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

53. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

### Count 3

54. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

55. On June 27, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), Chemtech & Industrial Supplies in Powell, Ohio.

56. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

57. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

### Count 4

58. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

59. On September 10, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), Adams Chemical & Supply in Salem, Ohio.

60. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

61. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

#### Count 5

62. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

63. On October 3, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), American Maintenance Supply in Rochester, New York.

64. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

65. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

#### Count 6

66. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

67. On October 14, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section

2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), Joshen Paper in Cuyahoga, Ohio.

68. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

69. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

#### Count 7

70. Complainant incorporates paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Complaint, as if set forth in this paragraph.

71. On October 30, 2013, Products Chemical distributed or sold a pesticide, **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, that was adulterated, as that term is defined by Section 2(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(c)(1), Advance Chemical in Cleveland, Ohio.

72. Products Chemical's distribution or sale of **White Diamond**, EPA Reg. No. 1839-105-8503, constitutes an unlawful act pursuant to Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E).

73. Products Chemical's violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E) subjects registrant, Stepan, to the issuance of an Administrative Complaint assessing a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of the FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(a).

#### Civil Penalty and Other Relief

74. Section 14(a)(4) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. §136l(4), requires the Administrator to consider the size of the business of the person charged, the effect on the person's ability to

continue in business, and the gravity of the violation, when assessing an administrative penalty under FIFRA.

75. Based on an evaluation of the facts alleged in this CAFO, the factors in Section 14(a)(4) of FIFRA and EPA's Enforcement Response Policy for the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, dated December 2009, Complainant has determined the appropriate penalty to settle this action is \$47,250.

76. Within 30 days after the effective date of this CAFO, Respondent must pay a \$47,250 civil penalty for the FIFRA violations. Respondent must pay the penalty by electronic funds transfer, payable to the "Treasurer, United States of America," and sent to:

Federal Reserve Bank of New York  
ABA No. 021030004  
Account No. 68010727  
SWIFT address FRNYUS33  
33 Liberty Street  
New York, New York 10045  
Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message should read:  
"D 68010727 Environmental Protection Agency"

In the comment or description field of the electronic funds transfer, include "Stepan Company" and the docket number of this CAFO.

77. Respondent must send a notice of payment that states Respondent's name and the case docket number to EPA at the following addresses when it pays the penalty:

Regional Hearing Clerk (E-19J)  
U.S. EPA, Region 5  
77 West Jackson Blvd.  
Chicago, IL 60604

Claudia Niess (LC-8J)  
Pesticides and Toxics Compliance Section  
U.S. EPA, Region 5  
77 West Jackson Blvd.  
Chicago, IL 60604

Nidhi K. O'Meara (C-14J)  
Office of Regional Counsel  
U.S. EPA, Region 5  
77 West Jackson Blvd.  
Chicago, IL 60604

78. This civil penalty is not deductible for federal tax purposes.

79. If Respondent does not pay the civil penalty in a timely manner, EPA may refer the matter to the Attorney General who will recover such amount by action in the appropriate United States district court under Section 14(a)(5) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 1361(a)(5). The validity, amount and appropriateness of the civil penalty are not reviewable in a collection action.

80. Pursuant to 31 C.F.R. § 901.9, Respondent must pay the following on any amount overdue under this CAFO. Interest will accrue on any amount overdue from the date payment was due at a rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury. Respondent must pay a \$15 handling charge each month that any portion of the penalty is more than 30 days past due. In addition, Respondent must pay a 6 percent per year penalty on any principal amount 90 days past due.

#### **General Provisions**

81. This CAFO resolves only Respondent's liability for federal civil penalties for the violations and facts alleged in this CAFO.

82. This CAFO does not affect the right of EPA or the United States to pursue appropriate injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions for any violations of law.

83. This CAFO does not affect Respondent's responsibility to comply with FIFRA and other applicable federal, state, and local laws.

84. This CAFO is a “final order” for purposes of EPA’s Enforcement Response Policy for FIFRA.

85. The terms of this CAFO bind Respondent, its successors, and assigns.

86. Each person signing this agreement certifies that he or she has the authority to sign for the party whom he or she represents and to bind that party to its terms.

87. Each party agrees to bear its own costs and attorney’s fees, in this action.

88. This CAFO constitutes the entire agreement between the parties.

In the Matter of:  
Stepan Company

FIFRA-05-2016-0012

Stepan Company, Respondent

June 9, 2016  
Date

S. T. Moriarty 6/9/16  
Sean Moriarty  
Vice President and General Manager  
of Surfactants, North America

**In the Matter of:  
Stepan Company  
FIFRA-05-2016-0012**

**United States Environmental Protection Agency, Complainant**

6/16/2016

Date



Margaret M. Guerriero  
Director  
Land and Chemicals Division



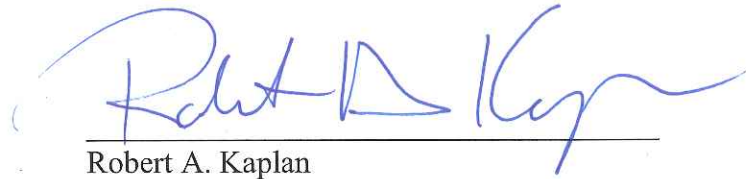
**In the Matter of:  
Stepan Company  
Docket No. FIFRA-05-2016-0012**

**Final Order**

This Consent Agreement and Final Order, as agreed to by the parties, shall become effective immediately upon filing with the Regional Hearing Clerk. This Final Order concludes this proceeding pursuant to 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.18 and 22.31. IT IS SO ORDERED.

6/21/14

Date



Robert A. Kaplan  
Acting Regional Administrator  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Region 5

Consent Agreement and Final Order  
In the matter of: Stepan Company, Northfield, Illinois  
Docket Number: **FIFRA-05-2016-0012**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on June 23, 2016, I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing **Consent Agreement and Final Order**, docket number FIFRA-05-2016-0012, in the following manner to the following addressees:

Copy by Certified Mail to  
Respondent:

Mr. Russ Garrison  
Stepan Company  
22 W. Frontage Road  
Northfield, Illinois 60093

Copy by E-mail to  
Attorney for Complainant:

Ms. Nidhi K. O'Meara  
omeara.nidhi@epa.gov

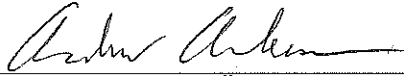
Copy by E-mail to  
Attorney for Respondent:

Mr. Russ Garrison  
RGarrison@stepan.com

Copy by E-mail to  
Regional Judicial Officer:

Ann Coyle  
coyle.ann@epa.gov

Dated: 6/23/16

  
LaDawn Whitehead *Andrew Anderson for*  
Regional Hearing Clerk  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5

CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT NUMBER(S): 7011150 00002640 7148